By Conrad H. Blickenstorfer

In September of 2009, Getac announced an addition to its comprehensive line of rugged mobile computing solutions consisting of rugged notebook, tablet and handheld computers. The Getac PS236 is an ultra-rugged GPS-enabled handheld computer brimming with advanced technology. Complementing the Getac P655SF handheld introduced in March of 2009, the attractively designed new model represents a top-of-the-line handheld GIS surveying and mapping device that provides extra performance and ruggedness for the most demanding field applications.

The Getac PS236 — Hardware

The PS236 platform is a fully rugged PDA based on the Windows Mobile platform. It was conceived to bring general purpose PDA functionality to field-based applications, with special emphasis on GIS/GPS applications, ruggedness and maximum performance. With a footprint of 3.5 x 7.0 inches and a thickness of an inch and a half, the device is too large for most pockets, but small and handy enough to carry around. Weight is a bit over a pound, including battery. What sets the PS236 apart from most rugged Pocket PC-style devices is its integrated high-sensitivity GPS receiver and state-of-the-art technology.

From a tech perspective, Getac set the bar high with the latest version of its P555SF handheld, and the PS236 follows in that tradition. It has a 3.5-inch touchscreen display with full VGA 480 x 640 pixel resolution. That translates into 228dpi (dots per inch), considerably sharper even than the Apple iPhone’s 162dpi display. Combined with transflective sunlight-readable display technology, the very high resolution makes for excellent viewing quality of graphic-intensive files and detailed maps, even in bright daylight or in snowy conditions.

Like the smaller P553SF, the PS236 comes with a built-in 3-megapixel auto-focus camera, an altimeter and an E-compass. These new features are meant to let field-based users capture a much richer, expanded range of field data on-site. Combined with integrated SiRFstar III GPS and Getac’s proprietary geotagging application, this rugged handheld offers plenty of the advanced location-based systems functionality required in GIS applications, search-and-rescue operations, and similar deployments.

Thanks to its integrated altimeter and E-compass, the PS236 can provide accurate latitude, longitude and altitude data as well as the ability to generate directional relations between the unit’s position and that of a target. The built-in camera enables instant visual data capture on location and its resolution and quality are high enough so that taking a (fragile) camera along may not be necessary. Wireless connectivity options (including HSDPA WWAN) can be used to connect the PS236 to a GIS server and instantly transmit or process data in the field. There are a lot of tools built into this unit that, combined with the proper software, make entirely new applications possible — applications that in the past either required multiple devices or simply were not available in the field.

Unlike the smaller P553SF that is powered by a 533MHz Samsung SXC2450 processor, the PS236 uses Marvell’s PXA310 that offers higher performance as well as lower power consumption than the predecessor PXA255 and PXA270 chips used in millions of handhelds. Capable of running at clock speeds up to 806MHz, the PXA310 provides excellent speed, hardware video acceleration, DRM security and combines them with low-power modes and the ability to dynamically adjust voltage and frequency for optimal battery life.

The PS236 also offers plenty of storage with 4GB of onboard NAND Flash that can be complemented with an additional 8GB through an SDHC card slot.

Software: Windows Mobile

The Getac PS236 comes with Windows Mobile 6.1 Classic or Professional. These are mature versions of Windows Mobile that offer instant messaging-like texting, browsing, email, easy Bluetooth setup, enhanced security, and a very useful Home screen. Anyone who has ever used a Windows Mobile device will instantly be familiar with its functionality and also the mobile versions of the major Microsoft Office applications (Word, Excel, Powerpoint, Outlook, Internet Explorer). Operations is via stylus, touch, a five-way navigation stick, and four hardware application buttons.

Why did Getac choose Windows Mobile instead of Windows CE with its more industrial look and feel and functionality? The answer is that both would have worked. Microsoft differentiates between Windows Embedded CE and Windows Mobile, where the scalable 32-bit Windows Embedded CE OS is primarily used in industrial devices whereas Windows Mobile, which is also based on Windows Embedded CE, has a more consumer-oriented look and feel. For a device like the Getac PS236, the decision between Windows CE and Windows Mobile was probably a toss-up, with Getac deciding that the target customers for this device would prefer the friendlier Windows Mobile platform with its wealth of general purpose apps as opposed to the sparser Windows CE platform where customers generally create their own applications.

Connectivity

The Getac PS236 not only has extensive GPS/mapping capabilities, it is also a multi-function communicator. It comes with integrated Bluetooth V2.0 and 802.11b/g WiFi. A SIM slot, located inside the battery compartment, enables the unit to function as a phone and also enables HSDPA wireless WAN communication (Getac offers a special HSDPA model of the PS236). Wired connectivity includes serial and USB 2.0.

Controls and Input

The Getac PS236 is configured as a traditional Pocket PC/PDA but it also has a 22-key keypad for rapid data entry. Instead of a dedicated navigation diamond like in the P553SF, the PS236 has its directional keys as part of the numeric keypad.

The top row of keys consist of Send/End keys, two soft buttons, the function key, and a key that brings up the camera.

To the right of the numeric keypad is the Windows key that brings up the Today screen, OK, enter, and the power button.

Above the display are three indicator lights and a small phone-style speaker. A small phone-style microphone is below the keypad.

Operation of the PS236 is via keypad or stylus. Touch works as well, but the Windows Mobile interface is clearly designed for a stylus.

For data entry, the PS236 offers a wealth of options. There is the keypad, there is a nice pop-up keyboard, and there are also no fewer than three different ways of recognizing text. Below is a close-up of the input pad. Entry methods are:
Special Review

The Getac PS236 is an ultra-rugged handheld GPS computer that offers a well-balanced combination of advanced technology, Pocket PC convenience and targeted professional GIS features. It is running the Windows Mobile 6.1 operating environment, which means it comes with Office Mobile (Word, Excel, PowerPoint), Internet Explorer, email, messaging, calendar, tasks, contacts and all the other goodies most of us have come to rely on. It also has Windows Live, the Windows Media player and a good complement of utilities and security features.

However, this handheld offers far more than just standard PDA functionality. For one thing, it’s rugged enough to survive rain, dust, drops and all sorts of abuse, even total immersion in water. It has a 3-megapixel autofocus camera, a GPS receiver, an electronic compass, and an altimeter. Add to that a super-sharp 3.5-inch touch display with full 480 x 640 pixel resolution, 4GB of Flash, a SDHC slot for up to 16GB of additional memory, and you have a device that is ideal for all sorts of GPS, GIS and mapping applications even in extreme environmental conditions.

As for its intended use and application, Getac president Jim Rimay said, “The Getac PS236 offers users fast, reliable, and consistently accurate real-time communications solutions which are critical to anyone working in the field. Our customers work in some of the most extreme environments and need a communications tool that can handle severe climate changes and perform flawlessly. By extending the battery life and increasing the storage capacity in the PS236, our customers can spend more time in the field and increase overall productivity anywhere in the world.” While press release materials are often optimistic, this sounds about right. The Getac PS236 can do all that, and then some.

—Coastal H. Blockendost, EIC RuggedPCreview

### Getac PS236 Specs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Ultra-rugged GPS handheld</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Housing</td>
<td>ABS plastic with rubberized bumper areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processor</td>
<td>800MHz Marvell PXA310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OS</td>
<td>Windows Mobile 6.1 Classic or Professional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAM/ROM</td>
<td>128MB/4GB NAND FLASH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slot</td>
<td>externally accessible SD/SDHC Card slot (up to 16GB)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Display</td>
<td>3.5” 18-bit color transflective TFT with VGA (480 x 640 pixels) resolution and LED backlight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digitizer</td>
<td>Resistive touch screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keyboard</td>
<td>22-key keypad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPS</td>
<td>SiRFstarIII, 5 meter accuracy autonomous, 1-3 meters (USAS/ENRGG/DMT) post-process: sub-meter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size</td>
<td>3.5 x 7.0 x 1.5 inches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruggedness</td>
<td>22” to 140” F w/abnormal shock: 26 drops from 4 ft, vibration/humidity per MIL STD 810G, tumble: 1,000 1.6 ft/s 5.5 mumbles (2,000 drops)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>17 oz. as tested, with battery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power</td>
<td>5,600 mAh LiIon “up to 32 hour battery life”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>802.11b/g WiFi, Bluetooth Class 2 v2.0 + EDR, 3.0-megapixel camera with LED Flash, altimeter, compass, optional integrated 3.5G HSDPA/UMTS/GSM/EDGE/GPRS/SSM WWAN, cordless 1D Barcode Reader, cordless RFID reader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interface</td>
<td>Mini AB USB OTG (1.2 host, 2.0 client), 9-pin serial, microphone, line-out, power</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price</td>
<td>US$1,699; HSDPA model US$2,299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact</td>
<td>Getac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><a href="http://www.getac.com">www.getac.com</a></td>
<td>1-866-464-3822 <a href="mailto:ruggedsales@getac.com">ruggedsales@getac.com</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Whereas IP54 means mostly protected against dust and protected against water spray from all directions, the PS236 is completely sealed against dust and also totally waterproof, even when immersed.

### Summary

The speedy Marvell PXA310-powered Getac PS236 is an ultra-rugged handheld GPS computer that offers a well-balanced combination of advanced technology, Pocket PC convenience and targeted professional GIS features. It is running the Windows Mobile 6.1 operating environment, which means it comes with Office Mobile (Word, Excel, PowerPoint), Internet Explorer, email, messaging, calendar, tasks, contacts and all the other goodies most of us have come to rely on. It also has Windows Live, the Windows Media player and a good complement of utilities and security features.

For the PS355F, Getac offers an optional cordless 1D barcode reader and a cordless RFID reader for additional data capture capabilities. We assume those will be available for the PS236 as well.

### GPS and Mapping

The Getac PS236 has an integrated SiRFStarIII GPS receiver. It’s a 20-channel L1 C/A-code GPS receiver where L1 C/A means it’s using the 1575.42 MHz satellite frequency in coarse-acquisition mode. In autonomous mode, accuracy is within five meters (17 feet). Using differential GPS technology (DGPS) to correct for naturally occurring GPS errors, you can get horizontal accuracy of three to ten feet. That is enough for most mapping and GPS applications. Post processing can result in even better accuracy, down to the sub-meter range. The PS236 includes a separate altimeter and can determine pitch and roll. It can also detect barometric pressure. There is an e-Compass (see screen capture) that displays direction as well as altitude, barometer reading, pitch/roll in degrees, and Azimuth Angle. The e-Compass can be used to find either the sun or the wheel rotates, and altitude can be set to GPS or the built-in altimeter.

The pictures above are screenshots that show the functionality included in the PS236. On the left is the TacLink utility that displays pertinent satellite data. To the right are two screens from Google Maps, a freeware download directly from the web to the device. Google Maps uses the integrated GPS and can show both maps and satellite images. You can locate yourself on the map, and the accuracy was stunning. As I walked around a building, the Getac handheld showed me exactly where I was.

### Power

Battery life is always an issue where you’re in the field and the next charger is miles away. The 5,600mAh battery used in the PS236 is rated at up to 12 hours between charges, good for full-shift operation and more. This seems achievable.

Backlight intensity, backlight shut-off and device shutoff can all be used to optimize battery life. Since Windows Mobile devices are instant-on, it’s generally good practice to have the device quickly go to sleep when it’s not used. This can greatly extend battery life, though it can also be annoying to have to wake it up all the time.

### Ruggedness

The Getac PS236 is a rugged device and has been tested according to testing procedures described in the new MIL-STD-810G document in all relevant areas (MIL-STD-810G is replacing MIL-STD-810F). The PS236 exceeds the PS355F’s ruggedness specifications in most areas.

The unit is well protected against damage via rubberized bumpers on the bottom corners and a rubberized endcap on the top. It can handle 4-foot drops, and survived 26 4-foot drops in standardized testing, with the unit on. The PS236 also has an extremely wide operating temperature range of -4 to 140 degrees Fahrenheit.

Of most interest to prospective customers is the new model’s IP67 ingress protection rating. This is a significant step up from the PS355F’s IP54 rating.

- Block Recognizer, which uses the special Grafiti alphabet Palm invented in the 1990s. The idea here is that almost all letters are “unistrokes,” or consisting of a single uninterrupted stroke, which makes them easy to recognize for the computer. The slightly abstracted alphabet is quite easy to learn. Millions used it on Palm Pilots.
- Letter Recognizer, which also recognizes individual letters instead of whole words, but uses the standard alphabet instead of the slightly modified one of the Block Recognizer. And whereas the Block Recognizer lets you shift case, the Letter Recognizer, which goes back to the “Joit” product by Communication Intelligence Corporation, has different data entry boxes for upper and lower case and numerals.
- Transcriber, a full-function handwriting recognition system that also goes way back almost to the beginning of PDAs more than 15 years ago. Microsoft bought the rights to it a number of years ago and it’s been part of Windows Mobile ever since. Any of those input methods, once mastered, work very well. At the bottom of the page you can see screenshots of the onscreen keyboard, the Block Recognizer, and Transcriber.

For the PS355F, Getac offers an optional cordless 1D barcode reader and a cordless RFID reader for additional data capture capabilities. We assume those will be available for the PS236 as well.

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